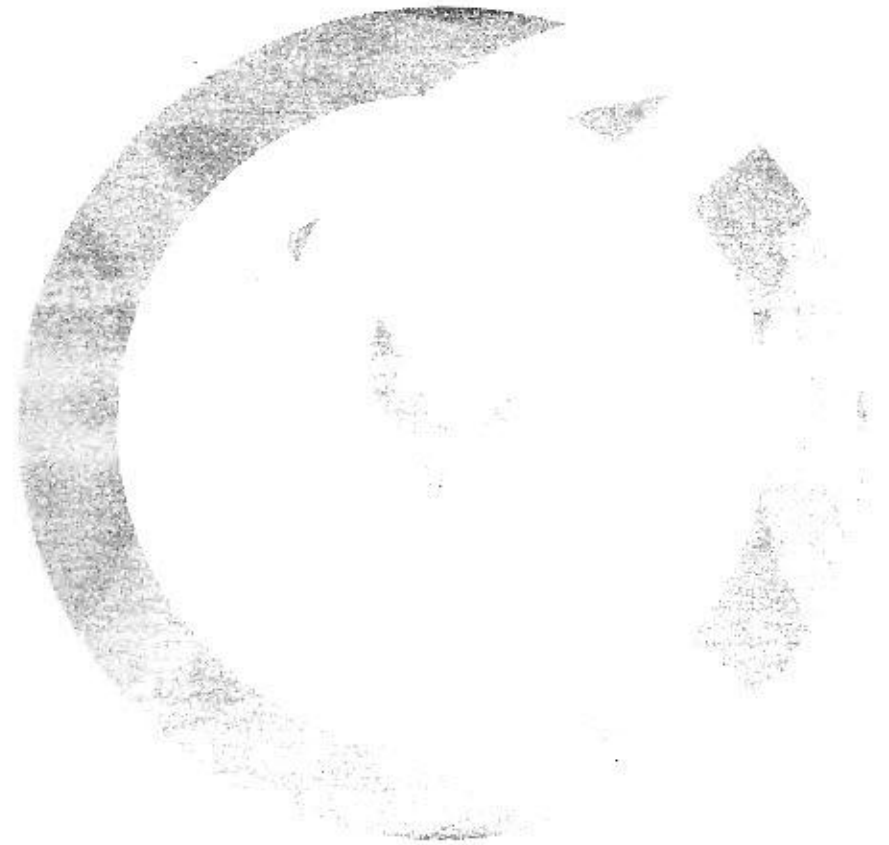


**CRUCIACIONES
ARGENTINAS**



HOMAS

xNico Gallar

